

2023 北京门头沟初三（上）期末 英 语

2022.12

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| 考 生 须 知 | 1. 本试卷共 8 页，共两部分，共 38 题，满分 60 分，考试时间 90 分钟。 2. 在试卷和草稿纸上准确填写姓名、准考证号、考场号和座位号。 3. 试题答案一律填涂或书写在答题卡上，在试卷上作答无效。 4. 在答题卡上，选择题用 2B 铅笔作答，其他试题用黑色字迹签字笔作答。 5. 考试结束，请将本试卷、答案卡和草稿纸一并交回。 |
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第一部分

本部分共 33 题，共 40 分。在每题列出的四个选项中，选出最符合题目要求的一项。

一、单项填空（每题 0.5 分，共 6 分）

从下面各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

- My sister is a nurse. _____ is kind and works very hard.
A. He B. She C. You D. It
- Tom's school has many clubs. His favourite music club is _____ Tuesday afternoon.
A. in B. on C. at D. of
- Sir, you _____ go across the street now. Look, the light is still red now.
— Sorry, I didn't notice it.
A. couldn't B. needn't C. mustn't D. won't
- What's the weather like in autumn in Beijing?
— It's neither cold or hot. I think it's _____ season in Beijing.
A. beautiful B. more beautiful C. most beautiful D. the most beautiful
- _____ are you going to have the meeting about food safety?
— Online.
A. How B. Who C. What D. When
- I called Jack just now _____ he was out.
A. or B. so C. but D. for
- Many foreigners _____ Shougang Park yesterday and they felt really excited.
A. visit B. visited C. are visiting D. will visit
- Where are you now, Betty?
— I'm in Lao She Teahouse and I _____ Beijing Opera.
A. watch B. watched C. am watching D. have watched
- We _____ some cleaning for the old men in our community tomorrow.
A. do B. did C. were doing D. will do
- Mr. Smith came to Mentougou in 2012. He _____ here for 10 years now.
A. lives B. lived C. has lived D. will live
- Many homeless dogs _____ after well by Miss Wang every day.
A. look B. looked C. are looked D. were looked
- Do you know _____ every morning?

— Yes, I do. At 9:00 o'clock.

- A. when the shopping center opens B. when does the shopping center open
C. when the shopping center will be open D. when will the shopping center be open

二、完形填空（每题 1 分，共 8 分）

阅读下面的短文，掌握其大意，然后从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。

A 7-Year-Old Wrote to Lego Asking for a Job

One day, Catherine asked Thomas, her 7-year-old son, what he would like to be when he grows up.

Thomas said, "I want to be a Lego designer."

The next day he appeared with a letter, written in his " 13 handwriting", asked Lego if he could work for them.

His mom posted the letter but also tried to manage his expectations. She told Thomas that while Lego would appreciate(欣赏) his letter, the company 14 wouldn't respond(做出反应). Thomas looked crestfallen(沮丧的).

Then a package(包裹) arrived from Christian Pau, the general manager of Lego U.K. Inside was a Lego kit.



a Lego kit

And a handwritten letter that said:

Dear Thomas,

Thank you so much for your letter. It is great to see how excited you are for Lego building and your creations look fantastic!

We would love your help to design even better 15, but unfortunately(很遗憾的) all our designers are sitting in Billund, which is in Denmark. We would still love to invite you to visit us in our Slough office (together with your parents) for a juice/ tea/ coffee and a tour of the building.

Let me know what time 16 for you!

All the best,

Christian

"Seeing my son light up with pride at the beautifully crafted(精心制作的) letter," Catherine wrote, "was something I won't forget."

And neither will Thomas.

Maya Angelou once said, "People may forget what you say or do, but they will never forget how you make them 17."

That also 18 we never know when our words or actions might make an impact(影响) on another person. A little encouragement. A little acceptance. A little praise(表扬). Small actions, fleeting(短暂的) and even insignificant(微不足道的) to us, but possibly life-changing for another person.

Christian Pau didn't know how Thomas might react to his letter. He simply took the 19 to respond.

It was a small moment to him — but probably a huge moment for Thomas. As Catherine wrote, "Thank you ... for making my son see that it's always worth 20."

13. A. best B. worst C. smallest D. biggest

14. A. hardly B. finally C. probably D. especially
15. A. articles B. objects C. supplies D. products
16. A. waits B. works C. stays D. saves
17. A. feel B. agree C. believe D. discover
18. A. causes B. counts C. means D. predicts
19. A. time B. money C. suggestion D. chance
20. A. caring B. trying C. considering D. doubting

三、阅读理解（每题 2 分，共 26 分）

阅读下列短文，根据短文内容，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。

A

Read and match the questions with the correct advice.

| | |
|--|---|
| Exams are coming! I'm worried about my studies. What should I do? Bob | Poor me! I can't get enough sleep these days! It really makes sad. Am I sick? Can I get some useful advice? Mary |
| Online learning makes me worried. I can't learn well. I can't see my teachers and classmates. I hope to return to school soon! Tom | My mother always tells me to do everything she wants. It seems she is around me everywhere. She talks too much about my life. But I think I have grown up. Lily |

Advice

(1) For most students, exams are terrible. You feel nervous. No matter how hard exams are, you will have to learn how to fight the problem effectively to succeed. You should know how to deal with exam anxiety(焦虑). Sleep well and it can make you feel fresh and confident!

(2) As a teenager, I met the same problem as you. Here are some ideas for you.

Your mother talks much because she cares about you. I think you should listen to her. If your opinions are different from your mother's, you can communicate with her, and tell her what you are thinking about.

If your mother doesn't take your advice, just keep silent and give her a smile.

(3) Online learning is different from traditional campus(校园) learning. For this reason, online classes can be stressful. Here are some pieces of advice for you.

- The first tip is that you need to have a plan.
- Take some break from the computer screen.
- Create a reasonable timetable that is easy to follow.
- Make sure that you get a good sleep.

(4) It's no secret that sleep plays an important role in good physical and mental health.

If you have got physical problems, you'd better go to hospital for medical help as soon as possible. If you have mental problems, there are also steps that you can take on your own to improve your sleep and well-being. Having good sleep hygiene(卫生) or practices that support sleep, is important for you to stay rested and avoiding daytime

sleepiness.

21. _____ is the correct advice for Bob's question.

- A. No. 1. B. No. 2. C. No. 3. D. No. 4.

22. _____ is the correct advice for Mary's question.

- A. No. 1. B. No. 2. C. No. 3. D. No. 4.

23. _____ is the correct advice for Tom's question.

- A. No. 1. B. No. 2. C. No. 3. D. No. 4.

24. _____ is the correct advice for Lily's question.

- A. No. 1. B. No. 2. C. No. 3. D. No. 4.

B

The Most Valuable Player (MVP) award(奖) was what I hoped to get. Yes, MVP — the best. Win this award and everyone thinks you are the best player on your team.

Back in Grade 6, football became my favourite sport. I wasn't the best player on the team at the beginning of the year. But after a lot of hard practice, by the end of the year, I felt that I was the MVP.

As the football season went on, our team made it to the playoffs (季后赛). We finished second in the city. We were a very good team, and I was a big part of that. Kenny was the captain(队长), but I had the most goals on the team. Kenny would always pass the ball to all his players. At the end of the year, there was a sports dinner at school. People got awards for wonderful performances. Everyone felt that I would get the MVP. When the dinner almost finished, the coach stood up and announced(宣布) the winners for the awards. "The winner for MVP is ... Kenny!" he said.

I didn't understand why. After the event, the coach came up to me and explained. He said, "You were the best player on the team, but you did not pass the ball. You were out there for yourself and not for the team. You have to realize that football is about the team, not about one individual player." That night, I did receive a trophy (奖杯). It was called the Most Improved Player (MIP).

Now I'm in Grade 9 and the captain of the football team. I feel that I have learned that a team sport is not just "you". It's about "us". I am both a better player and a better captain because of this.

25. By the end of the year, the writer felt that he would get the MVP because _____.

- A. he was good at passing the ball B. he always had the most goals
C. he got better and better at soccer D. he was the captain of the team

26. The underlined word "individual" might mean _____.

- A. confident B. personal C. wonderful D. important

27. Which of the following is TRUE?

- A. Kenny was the captain and had the most goals.
B. The writer won the MVP award when he was in Grade 6.
C. The coach thought that the writer wasn't the best player.
D. The writer finally realized the importance of teamwork.

C

Success is often considered to be the opposite of failure. To teenagers, it is the achievement of a goal or completion of something they really need, such as good grades and the ability to get along well with their classmates. Some schools used to agree with most parents who measured (判定) the success of their children according (根据) to grades, but now they pay special attention to moral (道德的) education and character-building to make sure teenagers achieve success in building human relationships.

Schools give chances to students to discover their hidden ability so that they can enjoy some form of success. For example, those good at speaking skills are advised to take part in speech competitions while those interested in arts are expected to perform in front of their classmates. Teenagers also get the pleasure of success when they join their favourite clubs.

Teenagers are often told that success is not easy to achieve and that success lies in hard work. Great efforts have to be put into project work. Doing things much later than planned should be avoided as this will lead to a mountain of work which finally makes them nervous. Another good quality (品质) is a sense of responsibility (责任) which makes them remember that a task has to be completed.

Sticking to moral values is the key to success too. Honest teenagers will win the trust of friends leading to good relationships. Self-motivation (自我激励) is another quality to be developed, for self-motivated teenagers will have the strong will and drive to perform a task and finally get to enjoy a sense of achievement.

28. Why are students given chances to take part in activities?

- A. To get good grades.
- B. To improve speaking ability.
- C. To express their love for arts.
- D. To get the pleasure of success.

29. What can we learn from Paragraph 3?

- A. Project work makes teenagers nervous.
- B. Good qualities will lead to a happy life.
- C. Teenagers are advised to complete tasks in time.
- D. Taking responsibility will make work much easier.

30. Which can be the best title for the passage?

- A. The Value of Moral Education
- B. The Key to Discovering Hidden Ability
- C. The Meaning of Success to Teenagers
- D. The Way to Communicate with Others

D

Some of you may play Ant Forest. It is a game on Alipay. Users collect “energy” to make their “trees” grow. When the “energy” reaches a certain level, some organizations and companies will plant a real tree in a desert area of China. And now it seems that the nation’s efforts as a whole to make a greener world have paid off.

According to a study by NASA and published in the journal (杂志) Nature Sustainability in February, China and India are mainly responsible for making the Earth greener over the past twenty years. The study has found that since 2000 the Earth’s green leaf area has increased by 5 percent (百分之...), or over 5 million square kilometers. That’s an area equivalent (等同于) to the total area of the Amazon rainforest. It is mainly the result of big tree planting programs in China and intensive (精耕细作的) agriculture (农业) in both countries, according to NASA. “China and India **account for** (占比) one third of the increased greening but contain (包含) only 9 percent of the planets land area

covered in vegetation(植被).” Chi Chen, the study’s lead author and a researcher at Boston University, US, told CNN. China was the major contributor(贡献者), adding 25 percent to this increase, while India added 6.8 percent.

Over the past 40 years, China has made great efforts to green the land. In 1978, China began a national-level forestation project — the Three North Shelterbelt Forest Program, also known as the “Great Green Wall”. The program has seen many trees planted in northern China to act as windbreaks, according to *China Daily*. By the end of 2017, the forest coverage rate(率) among the places of the project had reached 13.57 percent, compared to 5.05 percent 40 years ago.

For example, Kubuqi Desert, which is near the Yellow River in Inner Mongolia, is the seventh largest in the country. It was once the source(来源) of sandstorms in Beijing. But thanks to forestation efforts, about one third of Kubuqi Desert is now covered with trees, and sandstorms are less common, reported *Xinhua News Agency*.

In the light of China’s success in dealing with desertification, the United Nations Environment Program (UNEP) believes China is a good example for others to follow. “China is one of the most successful countries in greening the desert and has lessons to share with the world.” UNEP Executive Director Erik Solheim told *Xinhua*.

31. When the users of Ant Forest collect enough “energy”, _____.
- A. a tree can be planted in the game
 - B. they can go to the desert and plant a tree
 - C. a tree in the desert will be named after them
 - D. an organization or a company will plant a tree in a desert
32. What can be known about the “Great Green Wall”?
- A. It was a project led by Indian government.
 - B. This project started in 1978 and completed in 2017.
 - C. Trees were planted to provide protection from the wind.
 - D. The forest coverage rate of China increased about 8.5%.
33. Why does the author write this article?
- A. To suggest that other countries learn from China’s actions.
 - B. To call for more efforts to make the Earth greener.
 - C. To state that China has been playing a leading role to increase green land.
 - D. To prove that the green leaf area on the Earth has been decreasing rapidly in recent years.

第二部分

本部分共 5 题，共 20 分。根据题目要求，完成相应任务。

四、阅读表达 (34 至 36 题每题 2 分，37 题 4 分，共 10 分)

阅读短文，根据短文内容回答问题。

How to Spend Your Weekend Alone Without Losing It

There can be many, many stories behind weekends spent alone.

In the 4 years that I've been living on my own now, I've achieved the feat(壮举) of spending 208 weekends alone.

Based on(基于) this mind-blowing success, here's a practical guide so that you, too, can spend your weekends, alone.

1. Go to a Free Gig(演出)

Coffee shops, libraries and local places often host free gigs, so see if there is anything going on in your area this weekend. Concerts can actually be much more rewarding(有意义的) when you go alone.

2. Go on a Long Walk

Going for a long walk and experiencing nature is often more enjoyable if you are alone, as it is peaceful, quiet, and relaxing.

You can stop to appreciate every beautiful flower you pass, and hear all of the quiet, busy sounds of nature.

3. Order Your Favourite Take Out Food

Get the menu and order your favourite take-away. As you don't have to share it with anyone else, you can order as much food as you want.

4. Take a Shopping Trip Alone

Bring down any shopping stress by taking the trip alone. Other people can slow you down or make you hurry up, and you can end up missing out on the best clothes.

Take a relaxing trip alone and take your time trying everything on: you are likely to have a great day and find something you love.

5. Watch a TV Show You Love

The best part about watching television alone is that you can watch whatever you want. Put on your comfortable clothes, get some food and put your feet up for hours of watching.

34. What is the practical guide based on?

35. How many ways of spending the weekend are there in the guide?

36. Why is going for a long walk and experiencing nature more enjoyable if you are alone?

37. When you are alone, how do you spend your weekend? And why?

五、文段表达 (10 分)

38. 从下面两个题目中任选一题, 根据所给提示, 完成一篇不少于 50 词的英语文段写作。文中已给出内容不计入总词数。所给提示词语仅供选用。请不要写出你的校名和姓名。

题目①

假如你是李华, 你的英国笔友 Peter 想了解你的偶像。请用英语给他写一封邮件, 向他介绍你的偶像是谁, 你的偶像具有什么品质, 并介绍你偶像的一个故事。

提示词语: kind, brave, help

提示问题: ● Who is your role model?

● What traits does your role model have? Share one story of your role model.

Dear Peter,

I'm glad to know that you're interested in my role model. _____

That's about my role model. Please feel free to ask for more information.

Yours,

Li Hua

题目②

“世界是一本书，而不旅行的人只读了其中的一页。”——奥古斯狄尼斯。

某英文网站正在开展以“我的旅行”为主题的征文活动。假如你是李华，请用英文写一篇短文投稿，谈谈你的一次旅行，去了哪里，你看到了什么，做了什么，以及你的收获。

提示词语: stay, famous, unforgettable

提示问题: ● Where did you go?

● What did you see and what did you do?

● How did you feel?

My Journey

The world is so beautiful and I want to see it with my own eyes. _____

参考答案

一、单项填空（每题 0.5 分，共 6 分）

1. B 2. B 3. C 4. D 5. A 6. C 7. B 8. C 9. D 10. C 11. C 12. A

二、完形填空（每题 1 分，共 8 分）

13. A 14. C 15. D 16. B 17. A 18. C 19. A 20. B

三、阅读理解（每题 2 分，共 26 分）

A 21. A 22. D 23. C 24. B

B 25. B 26. B 27. D

C 28. D 29. C 30. C

D 31. D 32. C 33. C

第二部分

四、阅读表达（34 至 36 题每题 2 分，37 题 4 分，共 10 分）

34. This mind-blowing success. / It's based on this mind-blowing success. / The practical guide is based on this mind-blowing success.

35. 5. / 5 ways. / There are 5 ways of spending the weekend in the guide.

36. As it is peaceful, quiet, and relaxing.

37. 答案略。

五、文段表达（10 分）

38. 从下面两个题目中任选一题，根据所给提示，完成一篇不少于 50 词的英语文段写作。文中已给出内容不计入总词数。所给提示词语仅供选用。请不要写出你的校名和姓名。

题目①

One possible version:

Everyone has his/her role model. Movies stars, music stars or sport stars are teenagers' favourite role models. My role model is not a star. He is my classmate, Chen Tao. He is strong and brave. He has a strong sense of responsibility. He is kind and willing to help others.

A few months ago, I was badly ill and couldn't go to school. Chen Tao came to my house and helped me with my lessons. He shared the interesting stories in my class. He sets a good example for me.

题目②

One possible version:

I went to Dalian last summer vacation with my parents. It is a beautiful city and it's very close to Beijing.

We stayed there for two days. On the first day, we took a sightseeing of the city. Dalian is near the sea. We saw the clean streets and many tall trees and beautiful flowers. The seaside squares and modern buildings looked amazing.

On the second day, we visited Tiger Beach Ocean Park and Xinghai Square. They are famous and attractive. There were many visitors there.

Two days was a bit short, but the experience was unforgettable and sweet.

书面表达评分标准总原则:

1. 整体把握，适度调控
2. 同一档内就高不就低

书面表达评分标准

| | 第一档 (9-10) | 第二档 (6-8) | 第三档 (3-5) | 第四档 (0-2) |
|----------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| 内容要点 | 要点齐全 观点正确 体现交际 | 要点齐全 观点正确 | 要点不齐全， 部分内容符合题意 | 与题目相关的 内容不多 |
| 句式词汇 | 句式多样 词汇丰富 | 句式词汇基本 能够满足要求 | 句式词汇 单调平乏 | 简单拼凑 句式词汇 |
| 语言表达 的准确性 | 个别错误为 丰富语言产生 | 少量错误 不影响理解 | 错误较多 影响理解 | 内容难以理解 |
| 语篇的连贯性 (逻辑) | 具有逻辑性 | | | |

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平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和北京近百所中学达成合作关系，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座数百场，帮助数十万考生顺利通过考入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力

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