

英语试卷

2023 年 4 月

本试卷共 10 页,共 100 分。考试时长 90 分钟。考生务必将答案答在答题卡上,在试卷上作答无效。考试结束后,请将答题卡交回。

第一部分:知识运用(共三节,37 分)

第一节 完形填空(共 10 小题,每小题 1.5 分,共 15 分)

阅读下面短文,掌握其大意,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中,选出最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

On a foggy evening, Steven took his old father to a restaurant for dinner. His father was very old and weak. While eating, he 1 dropped food on his shirt and trousers. Other diners watched him in disgust (厌恶) while his son was 2.

The whole restaurant fell 3. All the diners turned away from the father and son one after another while Steven 4 his father in a soft voice of a man, "Eat as much as you can, father. It will be weeks before I come back from my business trip."

At that moment, the old father nodded with 5, tears full of his eyes.

After he finished eating, Steven, his son, who was not at all embarrassed (尴尬), quietly took him to the washroom, wiped the food particles(饭粒), removed the stains, combed his hair and 6 his glasses firmly.

When they came out, the entire restaurant was 7 them in dead silence, not able to understand how someone could embarrass themselves publicly like that. The son paid the bill and started walking out with his father.

At that time, an old man among the diners called out to the son and asked him, "Don't you think you have left something behind?"

The son replied, "No sir, I haven't".

The old man insisted, "Yes, you have! You left a(n) 8 for every son and hope for every 9".

The restaurant went silent. All behind looked at Steven with regret and then, with great respect at both father and son, who were going into the fog.

To care for those who once cared for us is one of the 10 honors. We all know how our parents cared for us for every little thing. Love them, respect them, and care for them.

- | | | | |
|------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1. A. freely | B. silently | C. regularly | D. continually |
| 2. A. angry | B. calm | C. anxious | D. fearful |
| 3. A. lucky | B. happy | C. hopeless | D. speechless |
| 4. A. encouraged | B. urged | C. begged | D. mentioned |
| 5. A. fear | B. surprise | C. difficulty | D. unhappiness |
| 6. A. pulled | B. fitted | C. removed | D. picked |
| 7. A. watching | B. holding | C. commenting | D. studying |
| 8. A. story | B. lesson | C. encouragement | D. experience |
| 9. A. diner | B. one | C. son | D. father |
| 10. A. best | B. respected | C. highest | D. extraordinary |

第二节 语法填空(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,共 15 分)

阅读下列短文,根据短文内容填空。在未给提示词的空白处仅填写 1 个适当的单词,在给出提示词的空白处用括号内所给词的正确形式填空。

A

Much has been written about the wonders of the World Wide Web. There are countless articles 11 (tell) us how the Internet has made our lives more convenient. We no longer have to wait in line or carry cash around when we go shopping. We can get the most 12 (update) information from large databases. We can download software, documents, and images whenever we need them. But the Internet has done much more for people than simply make life more convenient. People's lives 13 (change) by online communities and social networks.

There is so much more to learn about the interesting history and culture of the United Kingdom. Studying the history of the country 14 (make) your visit much more enjoyable. The capital city London is a great place to start, as it is an ancient port city 15 has a history dating all the way back to Roman times. There are countless historic sites 16 (explore), and lots of museums with ancient relics from all over the UK. The UK is a fascinating mix of history and modern culture, with both new and old traditions. 17 you keep your eyes open, you will be surprised to find that you can see both its past and its present.

C

Customs play a significant role in festivals, 18 sometimes they can change over time. With the 19 (develop) of modern society and the spread of new ideas, some traditions may fade away and others may be established. One example is typical Chinese Spring Festival custom of lighting firecrackers to drive away the evil spirits and celebrate the new year. Nowadays, many big cities 20 (give) up this custom in order to avoid air pollution. Another example is Halloween, which slowly became an exciting festival for children, in spite of its religious origins.

第三节 从方框中选择合适的词语并用其适当的形式完成下列句子。(共7小题;每小题1分,共7分)

set off, fade away, go through, make fun of,
belong to, take advantage of, break away from

21. It's rude to _____ disabled people.
22. If you _____ an experience or a period of time, especially an unpleasant or difficult one, you experience it.
23. Which country does Big Ben _____?
24. It is surprising that it has taken people so long to _____ what is a win-win opportunity.
25. If no proper measures are taken to protect the environment, some endangered animals will _____.
26. You have no choice but to _____ the illegal organization.
27. Please finish your work quickly before we _____.

第二部分:阅读理解(共两节,32分)

第一节(共11小题;每小题2分,共22分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中,选出最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Holiday Activities You Won't Want to Miss

Here are a few fun and festive ways to spend a day or night off around Los Angeles this holiday season with your friends or family.

Ice Skate in Pershing Square

The Bai Holiday Ice Rink opens for business in Pershing Square in downtown Los Angeles

Nov. 15 through Jan. 21. Attention, Wicked fans: Cast members of the Broadway musical will break the ice with a performance on Nov. 15 followed by another performance every following Wednesday.

Information: Tickets \$ 9, skate rentals \$ 5, lockers \$ 3.

holidayicerinkdowntownla.com

Gaze (凝视) at the Mission Inn Festival of Lights

The Festival of Lights at the Mission Inn in Riverside attracts 250,000 people a year for a reason: It's awesome. A fireworks display brings the festival to life on Nov. 23, when 5 million colorful lights lighten the grounds.

Information: Free. missioninn.com

El Pueblo de Los Angeles Historical Monument

Local singers and dancers will celebrate the lighting of the tree on Paseo de la Plaza near Olvera Street on Nov. 30. Festivities (喜庆活动) start at 5:30 p.m. Once the lights are on, enjoy children's workshops, face painting and free champurrado (the beloved Mexican chocolate drink).

Information: Free. historicalmonument.com

Watch Holiday Movies in Marina del Rey

Catch live music and a holiday movie every Saturday Dec. 15 through 29 at Burton Chace Park. Festivities start at 4 p.m. Expect 1950s-style music, followed by winter favorites *The Nightmare Before Christmas*, and *Frozen*. There will be a heating station, but dress warmly.

Information: Free. visitmarinadelrey.com

28. What can visitors do on Nov. 15?

- A. See a holiday movie.
- B. Enjoy a Broadway musical.
- C. Celebrate the lighting of the tree.
- D. Take part in children's workshops.

29. What can you enjoy at the Festival of Lights?

- A. A show on the ice.
- B. Some face painting.
- C. A fireworks display.
- D. Live music of the 1950s.

30. Where should you go if you want to try a Mexican drink?

- A. The Mission Inn.
- B. Pershing Square.
- C. Paseo de la Plaza.
- D. Burton Chace Park.

B

When I was seven years old, my family made me an ant farm. First, we put clean sand in a thin glass box. Then we waited for the ants to arrive.

After the ants were in the glass farm, they started to make tunnels (地道). I was amazed that each one knew exactly what to do. Each had its own job.

On the fifth day a tragedy (悲剧) happened. I put my face so close to the glass farm that I knocked it over. All the tunnels fell down. Although the ants remained alive after their earthquake, one by one they began to die. I was scared as I watched them give up building their tunnels to carry the bodies to a corner of the farm.

My mother said that the ants were dying of sadness. They simply could not stand that their tunnels were gone.

Although much time has passed, I still think of that ant farm. Mom had hoped it would teach me about the natural world, but it taught me much more.

Over the years, I came to realize the importance of teamwork. Working together, the ants were able to make an amazing world for themselves. I also learned that they should be admired for their hard work.

But there was an even larger lesson that I did not realize until recently: Adversity (逆境) is a natural part of life, and must be accepted. Unlike the ants, we cannot give up when we are sad. We have to realize that if a tunnel is gone, we must build another.

Giving up, I say, is not a good choice.

31. What did the writer's family do for him when he was seven?
- A. They bought a few ants. B. They made an ant farm.
C. They caught a lot of ants. D. They found an ant city.
32. What happened on the fifth day?
- A. The earthquake happened. B. The ants started to make tunnels.
C. The writer put his face on the ground. D. The writer knocked the ant farm over.
33. What did the writer come to realize a few years later?
- A. Teamwork is important. B. Adversity can't be accepted.
C. Working together is useless. D. Working alone is amazing.

34. Finally, the writer thinks that the ants died because _____.

A. they worked hard

B. the tunnel was gone

C. the writer made a mistake

D. they gave up when they met difficulties

C

There's nothing like having a best friend forever—that person who you can have fun with and talk to. July 30 is the International Day of Friendship. Maybe you can keep an eye out for a new friend to get to know. And while we're talking about friends, don't think humans are the only ones who know a thing or two about friendship. Check out these friendly animals in nature who help each other out.

An elephant and an olive baboon (东非狒狒) can be friends? It sounds strange, but it's true. You can find this pair of friends in the grasslands of Africa. This unusual pair helps each other out like any good friends would. The elephant uses its front teeth to make a waterhole in the sand, and it lets the olive baboon have a drink from this "well" when it gets thirsty. In return, the baboon tells the elephant when danger is near. It climbs up to the treetops and calls out so its friend knows that it's time to move on.

In the sea world, the goby fish and the shrimp (虾虎鱼和虾) are well-known for their friendship. While the shrimp provides a home for the goby fish, the goby fish provides a guidance service for the almost blind shrimp. You see, the goby has great eyesight (视力) and stays close to the shrimp. As the shrimp moves around, the shrimp is feeling the goby with its antenna (须) from time to time to make sure it's still there. If the goby senses danger, she will return to the home and the shrimp will follow.

The langur monkey has a very good friendship with the chital deer (花鹿). While the langur monkey eats in a tree, it drops leaves to the ground. This is good for the deer because sometimes there's not much food. The deer will follow the monkey and eat whatever food is dropped. And in return, when the monkey comes down from the tree, the deer will put its foot down heavily to tell the monkey if it senses danger.

35. How can an elephant help an olive baboon?

A. By providing a home.

B. By providing water.

C. By providing protection.

D. By providing information.

36. What does a shrimp do when moving around in the sea?

A. It stays close to the goby fish.

B. It goes home from time to time.

C. It uses its antenna for directions.

D. It never swims far from its home.

37. What do the olive baboon and the chital deer have in common?

A. They have good eyesight.

B. They have a good sense of smell.

C. They warn their friends of danger.

D. They live together with their friends.

38. What would be the best title for the text?

A. Best Friends Forever

B. Friendships in the Animal World

C. Love Me, Love My Dog

D. The International Day of Friendship

第二节(共5小题;每小题2分,共10分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的七个选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Important Habits For a Successful Life

There were times when I thought success was about creating great work; times when I believed success was about making more money; and times when I thought success was about living in the present. 39, but almost every single one of them is incomplete. Now, I usually describe success as the combination of accomplishments and happiness. For me, success is about having fun and joy along the journey of creating the results—art reputation, lifestyle you desire. 40. Many habits help one achieve success. There are what keep us on track, what help us persist, and what bring us pure joy.

Practicing self-awareness

Practicing self-awareness helps to develop your ability to make the right choices for yourself. The best way to learn about yourself is to keep asking yourself tough questions and answering them. 41. Do this every day, write them down, and reflect them regularly.

Adopting the child-like mindset

There is a saying that kids are here to remind adults about how to live, and that's very true.

42 We can act faster and live happier if we stop over-thinking. Second, kids don't stop playing. What do kids do when they fall down? They get back up quickly and start playing again. And that's exactly what many of us need to accomplish in order to get what we want in life.

43

Life never goes as smoothly as we want it to. Instead of hoping that life gets easier, hoping that you will get better: If you're an entrepreneur (企业家), don't wait for customers to come knocking at your door. Go out, share your product, and get customers for your business. Acknowledge that success is not easy. Then, be the other group—the group who finds joy in challenges and setbacks, the group who loves the things they do, and the group who puts in the hard work and gets addicted to the process.

- A. So success is the process of growth
- B. None of the above definitions of success are wrong
- C. Don't wish for more challenge, wish for more wisdom
- D. They can only enjoy life when everything is going well
- E. The questions are those that require you to think deeply
- F. Finding fulfillment in hard work, challenges, and setbacks
- G. First, kids don't over-think stuff and always see the world as it is

第三部分:书面表达(共两节,31分)

第一节(共4小题;第44、45题各2分,第46题3分,第47题4分,共11分)

阅读下面的短文和问题,根据短文内容,在相应题号后的横线上写下相关信息,完成对该问题的回答。答语要结构正确,书写工整,字迹清楚。

Your Food Choices Affect the Earth's Climate

Every action has a cost, even for growing food and delivering it to your dinner plate. A team of researchers has found that meat production releases more climate-warming pollution than

it does when producing fruits, vegetables, nuts and grains. Their calculations(计算) suggest that people could do a lot to slow global warming if they limited(限制) the amount of meat they eat.

There are plenty of "costs" of food. As to the visible (可见的) costs, people pay money for the food as well as the fuel needed to get groceries to the store or restaurant. And there are less-visible "costs" of food as well. Producing foods takes resources, for example, the water used to irrigate (灌溉) crop fields or the fertilizer and chemicals used to promote plant growth and fight pests.

Peter Scarborough at the University of Oxford in England decided to calculate some of the less-visible pollution created by food production. His team focused on greenhouse gases emitted (释放) through the production of our food, including carbon dioxide(CO₂), methane(甲烷) and the nitrous oxide(氧化亚氮). All three gases are powerful in warming the earth's atmosphere.

They conducted a series of experiments and fed the data collected into a computer and then included the amount of greenhouse gases linked with producing nearly 100 common foods. Then the computer matched those greenhouse-gas amounts to the mix of foods each person had reported eating.

It shows that the diet of someone whose meals included an average of 50 to 99 grams of meat each day would be responsible for the daily release of 5.6 kilograms of CO₂ equivalent (等量) while those vegans (素食主义者) had the lowest diet-linked greenhouse-gas emissions (2.9 kg of CO₂ equivalent).

It is concluded that reducing the intake of meat and other animal-based products can make a valuable contribution to climate change reduction. And compared to meat, more plant-based food can be grown on more lands with less water and other resources. In places where many people are going hungry, raising animals for meat may make it harder to ensure that everyone gets enough to eat.

44. What do the researchers' calculations suggest?
45. Why does the author say there are also less-visible "costs" of food?
46. Please decide which part is false in the following statement, then underline it and explain why.

Although plant-based food is harder to adapt to more types of lands than meat, it has a lower requirement of water and other resources.

47. Apart from food choices, what can you do to protect the environment? (In about 40 words)
(请务必将答案写在答题卡指定区域内)

第二节(20分)

假设你是红星中学高一学生李华。你校上周开展了一次音乐节(Music Festival)的活动,你的英国笔友 Jim 对此很感兴趣,请你用英文给他写一封电子邮件介绍一下这次活动的情况。内容包括:

1. 活动目的;
2. 活动内容;
3. 你的感受。

注意:1. 词数 100 左右;

2. 开头和结尾已给出,不计入总词数。

Dear Jim,

Yours,

Li Hua

(请务必将答案写在答题卡指定区域内)

通州区 2022—2023 学年第二学期高一年级期中质量检测

英语参考答案及评分标准

2023 年 4 月

第一部分：知识运用(共三节,37分)

第一节 完形填空(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,共 15 分)

1—5: DBDAC 6—10: BABDC

第二节 语法填空(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,共 15 分)

11. telling 12. updated 13. have been changed 14. will make 15. that(which)

16. to explore 17. If 18. but 19. development 20. have given

第三节 选词填空(共 7 小题;每小题 1 分,共 7 分)

21. make fun of 22. go through 23. belong to 24. take advantage of

25. fade away 26. break away from 27. set off

第二部分：阅读理解(共两节,32分)

第一节(共 11 小题;每小题 2 分,共 22 分)

A: 28—30: BCC

B: 31—34: BDAD

C: 35—38: BACB

第二节(共 5 小题;每小题 2 分,共 10 分)

39—43: BAEGF

第三部分：书面表达(共两节,31分)

第一节(共 4 小题;第 44、45 题各 2 分,第 46 题 3 分,第 47 题 4 分,共 11 分)

44. Their calculations suggest that people could do a lot to slow global warming if they limited the amount of meat they eat.

45. 答案 1. Because producing foods takes resources, for example, the water used to irrigate crop fields or the fertilizer and chemicals used to promote plant growth and fight pests.

答案 2. Because the author wants people to know that producing foods takes resources, for example, the water used to irrigate crop fields or the fertilizer and chemicals used to promote plant growth and fight pests.

46. Although plant-based food is harder to adapt to more types of lands than meat,

According to the text, the plant-based food can not only use less water and other resources, but such food can be grown on more lands. So it is easier to adapt to more types of lands than meat.

关于我们

北京高考在线创办于 2014 年，隶属于北京太星网络科技有限公司，是北京地区极具影响力的中学升学服务平台。主营业务涵盖：北京新高考、高中生涯规划、志愿填报、强基计划、综合评价招生和学科竞赛等。

北京高考在线旗下拥有网站门户、微信公众平台等全媒体矩阵生态平台。平台活跃用户 40W+，网站年度流量数千万量级。用户群体立足于北京，辐射全国 31 省市。

北京高考在线平台一直秉承 “精益求精、专业严谨” 的建设理念，不断探索 “K12 教育+互联网+大数据” 的运营模式，尝试基于大数据理论为广大中学和家长提供新鲜的高考资讯、专业的高考政策解读、科学的升学规划等，为广大高校、中学和教科研单位提供 “衔接和桥梁纽带” 作用。

平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和北京近百所中学达成合作关系，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座数百场，帮助数十万考生顺利通过考入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力

未来，北京高考在线平台将立足于北京新高考改革，基于对北京高考政策研究及北京高校资源优势，更好的服务全国高中家长和学生。



微信搜一搜

北京高考资讯