

# 英语试卷

2023.5

学校 \_\_\_\_\_ 班级 \_\_\_\_\_ 姓名 \_\_\_\_\_ 教育 ID 号 \_\_\_\_\_

- |                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| 考<br>生<br>须<br>知 | 1. 本试卷共 10 页, 共两部分, 共 38 题, 满分 60 分, 考试时间 90 分钟。<br>2. 在试卷和答题卡上准确填写学校、班级、姓名和教育 ID 号。<br>3. 试题答案一律填涂或书写在答题卡上, 在试卷上作答无效。<br>4. 在答题卡上, 选择题用 2B 铅笔作答, 其他试题用黑色字迹签字笔作答。 |
|------------------|---|

## 第一部分

本部分共 33 题, 共 40 分。从每题列出的选项中, 选出最符合题目要求的一项。

### 一、单项填空 (每题 0.5 分, 共 6 分)

从下面各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选择可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

- Mr. Li is a great history teacher. \_\_\_\_\_ knowledge of the subject is excellent.  
A. Her                      B. His                      C. Their                      D. Your
- The city library opens \_\_\_\_\_ eight thirty every day.  
A. on                      B. in                      C. at                      D. for
- Dad, help me please. I \_\_\_\_\_ lift the box up.  
— No problem. I'm coming.  
A. can't                      B. needn't                      C. mustn't                      D. shouldn't
- Anne is one of \_\_\_\_\_ students in my class. She learns everything quickly.  
A. clever                      B. cleverer                      C. cleverest                      D. the cleverest
- Jack, \_\_\_\_\_ was the last sports meeting held?  
— At the National Stadium.  
A. when                      B. where                      C. how                      D. why
- I practiced swimming for an hour, \_\_\_\_\_ I am tired now.  
A. but                      B. so                      C. or                      D. for
- Frank fell over when he \_\_\_\_\_ down the steps.  
A. runs                      B. has run                      C. was running                      D. is running

8. Sam \_\_\_\_\_ playing the guitar but his brother doesn't.  
A. has loved      B. will love      C. loved      D. loves
9. Ever since I was a kid, I \_\_\_\_\_ to be a doctor.  
A. want      B. wanted      C. have wanted      D. will want
10. Some students in our school \_\_\_\_\_ some trees in the park last Sunday.  
A. planted      B. have planted      C. will plant      D. plant
11. More small street gardens \_\_\_\_\_ in the future all over Beijing.  
A. build      B. are built      C. will build      D. will be built
12. — Lucy is at the door. Do you know \_\_\_\_\_?  
— Sorry, I don't know.  
A. who she waited for      B. who she is waiting for  
C. who did she wait for      D. who is she waiting for

## 二、完形填空 (每题 1 分, 共 8 分)

阅读下面的短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选择最佳选项。

Henry rode down the street as fast as his old shaky bike could go. He was late for his 13 practice again.

Henry threw his bike near the crowded bike rack (架子) and rushed to the field. The kids were already doing warm-ups. Henry tried to fit in. Coach Rogers told Henry he would have to do 50 push-ups if he was late again. When they were practicing, Alan passed the football to Henry. But Henry 14 the ball and it went away. Some kids laughed at him.



Having had enough shame for one day, Henry was relieved (解脱的) when the practice was finally over.

When Henry got to the bike rack, he looked around. "Oh no! Where's my bike?" Henry shouted. He couldn't find his bike anywhere.

At dinner, Henry told his parents about his bike. "Well, Son, I know how you feel. I 15 to fix up your old bike to make it look new again, but we might have to buy a used one instead," Dad said.

Henry 16 up a bit. He'd been wanting a new bike. A used bike wasn't exactly new, but it would probably be better than his old one. The next morning,

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Henry walked to school. He didn't 17 because his dad always kept his promises. He knew he would have a new used bike very soon.

When Henry came back from school, he asked, "Mom, any news from Dad on my new bike yet?"

"Well," answered Mom. "Looks like you won't need a new bike. David's mother called today and said David had 18 taken your bike home yesterday instead of his."

"Okay," said Henry, trying to hide his 19.

That Saturday, Henry and Dad worked on his bike all day. To Henry's surprise, Dad had bought home many new parts for his bike. When they finished, Henry couldn't believe his eyes. In front of him was a beautiful, shining blue bike. "Thanks, Dad. This is better than 20." Henry hugged his dad.

- |                       |                |              |                 |
|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 13. A. basketball     | B. football    | C. running   | D. riding       |
| 14. A. stopped        | B. saved       | C. missed    | D. threw        |
| 15. A. planned        | B. managed     | C. continued | D. refused      |
| 16. A. warmed         | B. grew        | C. cheered   | D. caught       |
| 17. A. accept         | B. hurry       | C. argue     | D. mind         |
| 18. A. carefully      | B. naturally   | C. bravely   | D. accidentally |
| 19. A. disappointment | B. nervousness | C. confusion | D. impatience   |
| 20. A. usual          | B. new         | C. real      | D. basic        |

### 三、阅读理解 (每题 2 分, 共 26 分)

(一)信息匹配。下面的材料介绍了四家健身房。请根据 21—23 小题中描述的 Tracy, Steve 和 Leo 三人的健身需求, 帮他们选择一家最合适的健身房。

#### A

##### A. JDC Gym

We offer one-to-one training programmes seven days a week at the gym or at a place that's more convenient to you. You will build strength and fitness and get help with any injuries (损伤) from our experienced personal trainers.

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## B. Stevie's Gym

*Stevie's Gym* is well known in the area for offering the best in everything to do with health and fitness. Relax in our standard swimming pool or use the latest equipment (器材) in the gym. You can also get support from our skilled team of trainers.

## C. Central Fitness and Leisure

We are one of the largest centres in the area. Members can try different activities at our 24-hour gym. There is also a 400-metre running track (跑道) where you can compete with other members every month.

## D. Sport Special

*Sport Special* provides a modern gym with the latest equipment. You can also try group events such as five-a-side football or basketball. Get to know your team members in the cafe after the match.

21. Tracy likes to go swimming when she is free. She also wants to find a trainer who can help and encourage her to work hard.
22. Steve is returning to exercise after hurting his leg. He is busy at work and needs a personal trainer who can help him any day.
23. Leo is new to the area and wants to get fit. He is more interested in team sports and would like to make friends as well.

(二) 阅读下列短文，根据短文内容，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择最佳选项。

### B

#### My First Job

When I was 16, I got a weekend job as a cleaner in a hotel. It paid the usual payment of £5 an hour. Anyway, cleaning couldn't be that difficult, could it?

There was a lot more to the job than you might expect. First, I'd collect all the things I needed and put them in my cart. Then I set to work on cleaning the rooms. I made the beds, cleaned the baths, and did some other work. It wasn't fun. In fact, it was unpleasant, especially at the beginning. The first time I made a bed, I didn't do it correctly, and the manager made



me do it all over again. One of my workmates showed me what to do and I took notes, just like I did in school. It took ages for me to get it right but when I did, I felt happy and confident.

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Although it wasn't well paid, the job enabled me to party with my friends. It wasn't just the money that made it all worthwhile. For the first time I was able to spend time with adults other than my parents and teachers. If I didn't want to do the work, these grown-ups wouldn't try to force me to do it. It was up to me to push myself. That was one very important lesson for me to learn and one I never got taught in school.

My time at the hotel also taught me that you can learn new skills from any kind of work, even a job you never thought you'd do. And at the same time, it showed me where I didn't want to be in the future. And I didn't want to be in a hotel cleaning for the rest of my life. I was looking for something a lot more challenging.

24. What did the writer think of her job when she started doing it?

- A. Interesting.      B. Easy.      C. Unpleasant.      D. Unimportant.

25. Who pushed the writer to work when she didn't want to?

- A. The writer herself.      B. Her parents.  
C. The hotel manager.      D. Her workmates.

26. From the story, we know that the writer \_\_\_\_\_

- A. regretted doing the job      B. disliked her workmates  
C. was satisfied with the payment      D. was open to learning new things

C

Have you considered being a writer? Maybe this is a dream you've had ever since you were young. But writing for a living is not easy, and before you start, you should be sure that you are doing it for the right reasons and go in with your eyes open.

To be a writer, you need to get used to being alone. A writer must be ready to spend at least five hours a day alone, often in front of the computer. At the same time, remember that good stories are created through a lot of effort.

Another question might be how to tell if you have a talent for writing. Perhaps you always got good grades at school for your writing, or you worked on school newspapers, or won prizes for your writing. Perhaps you may have had articles published (出版) in magazines. This shows you have good writing skills.

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Originality is always considered the heart of writing. It is important that tired old ideas and words do not appear in your writing. From the first page, the story should be like nothing anyone has ever read before. Try to surprise your reader at every turn and make your reader say, "Wow! I never expected that to happen!"

Even though there are a lot of challenges, if you still want to be a writer, here are some ideas that might help. First, remember that your first draft (草稿) will never be perfect. The value of the first draft may be to start developing and organizing your ideas. Many successful writers write, rewrite, and rewrite again.

When you write, put yourself in the place of the reader. Try to write stories that you would like to read yourself. If you are writing a passage only because you have to, your reader is certainly not going to enjoy it. Most, if not all, good writers read as much as possible. When you read other people's work, think about what makes for good writing and use that in your own writing. As a writer, you are a kind of educator. Make sure that you are well-informed about the things you write about. Doing research has helped many writers create more interesting and realistic stories.

Writing is different for everyone. If writing is really for you, chances are you already know it deep down and have done for some time. If so, good luck!

27. What is the most important thing for a writer?

- A. Aloneness.      B. Interest.      C. Creativity.      D. Talent.

28. The writer probably agrees that \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. writers should do research about what is written  
B. successful writers should write the first draft perfectly  
C. writers should ask readers for advice about what to write  
D. good writers should avoid following other writers' writing styles

29. Which of the following would be the best title for the passage?

- A. Are You Talented at Writing?  
B. Do You Want to Be a Writer?  
C. Is Writing Different for Everyone?

D. Do You Need Practice to Be a Writer?

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## D

Being thankful and expressing it to others is good for our health and happiness. It also helps us build trust and closer relationships with the people around us.

These benefits have mostly been seen when two people are involved: one person gives thanks and the other receives thanks. Now, a new study suggests that expressing gratitude (感谢) not only improves one-to-one relationships, but could bring whole groups together—inspiring (激发) a will to help and connect in people who simply see an act of gratitude.

In this study, Sara Algoe and her team ran several experiments to find out how seeing gratitude influences people's feelings toward the thankful person and the person who is thanked.

In one experiment, participants (参与者) were tasked with reading a movie review draft and underlining eye-catching parts for the reviewer's benefit. First they saw an example. Several lines of text were underlined, as the task required, but many mistakes were also corrected, showing effort that went beyond the task. Some participants could see a handwritten note from the reviewer saying, "Thank you so much for catching those mistakes!"

Afterward, participants underlined parts in another article by the reviewer. Then researchers counted how many mistakes participants corrected, and asked them how much they might like to be friends with the reviewer.

The results showed that participants who had seen a note of gratitude were more willing to correct mistakes and help out, and more likely to want to become friends with the reviewer, than those who hadn't.

Algoe and her team also discovered from other survey questions that participants wanted to help and connect with the person receiving the gratitude. "That's because receiving gratitude marks you as a person who is effective at being supportive or helpful," says Algoe.

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These findings show that expressing gratitude not only strengthens the relationships between the people involved but also influences the people who see it in ways that could reverberate throughout a group. If people in a group notice others' good acts and thank them for their kindnesses, the whole group could be encouraged to be kinder to one another.

Does this mean we should all express gratitude more often? Yes. We can give a hug, bring a gift of flowers, or just say thank you. Gratitude expression seems to be a special kind of emotional experience that is great for building relationships.

30. What do we know about the experiment?

- A. Participants tried to make friends with the reviewer.
- B. Participants were asked to write a movie review draft.
- C. Participants were thanked for underlining eye-catching parts.
- D. Participants who saw a thank-you note corrected more mistakes.

31. Which of the following best matches the findings of the study?

- A. Tony is thanked a lot because he always helps others.
- B. Susan and Mike are friends and they always help each other.
- C. Linda is supportive in a group and becomes the group leader.
- D. Amy wants to be friends with John because he is thanked a lot.

32. The words "reverberate throughout a group" in Paragraph 8 probably mean "\_\_\_\_\_".

- A. attract more people to join a group
- B. have an effect on everyone in a group
- C. help group members develop their strengths
- D. provide opportunities for everyone in a group

33. What is the writer's main purpose in writing this passage?

- A. To introduce how to express gratitude properly.
- B. To explain why people show and receive gratitude.
- C. To encourage people to show thankfulness to others.
- D. To remind people of the importance of helping others.

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## 第二部分

本部分共 5 题，共 20 分。根据题目要求，完成相应任务。

### 四、阅读表达 (34—36 题每题各 2 分，37 题 4 分，共 10 分)

阅读短文，根据短文内容回答问题。

#### Cinema, but Not as We Know It

A friend recently asked me if I'd like to go to the cinema. Being a huge fan of the big screen, I said yes. I usually go to the cinema once or twice a week, so it's normal for me to spend a lot of money on the latest film. But when she told me the ticket cost £105, I was surprised. What's more, she said I'd receive my personalised character by email. Character? Was I going to act in the film? I prefer watching films to performing in them. And since when did it cost more than a hundred pounds to go to the cinema? Still, my friend was really interested in it, so I handed the money over.

Then I carried out some online research into what I was spending my money on. I realised that I'd signed up for an immersive (沉浸式的) cinema experience. This is a type of cinema where both actors and the audience (观众) take part in a remake of a classic film. Before the performance, you receive information about your character, and you need to spend time getting to know the character. You also need to buy a costume (戏服). You need to dress and act like your character in the performance.

When I arrived, I was greatly surprised at how professional (专业的) everything looked. The set, music, and lighting were all wonderful. I felt like I was actually in the film, which, of course, is the whole point of this experience. It was a remake of an old film, so everyone was dressed in old-style clothes. I'd thought mine was pretty good, but when I saw how much effort others had made, I felt uneasy. If you don't enjoy dressing up, you'd better think twice about going. There was a mix of professional actors who played the main characters and members of the public, like me, who were given unimportant roles to play. The professional actors were fantastic and really supportive. They offered lots of encouragement to all of us.

Was it worth the ticket price? I'd say so, yes. Would I go again? Of course, yes! But I probably need to go to a few acting classes first.

34. How did the writer feel about the price of the ticket at first?

35. What do you need to do before performing in an immersive cinema?

36. How did the professional actors help the members of the public?

37. Would you like to have an immersive cinema experience? Why or why not? (List at least two reasons.)

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## 五、文段表达 (10 分)

38. 从下面两个题目中任选一题, 根据所给提示, 完成一篇不少于 50 词的英语文段写作。文中已给出内容不计入总词数。所给提示词语仅供选用。请不要写出你的校名和姓名。

### 题目①

假定你是李华, 你的英国笔友 Chris 对中国文化很感兴趣。他打算暑假来中国旅游, 但还没有决定去哪个城市。他给你发来邮件, 向你寻求帮助。请你用英语回复一封邮件, 告诉他你的建议, 说明理由, 并介绍一些能够帮他了解中国文化的活动。

提示词语: capital, museum, experience, enjoy, traditional

提示问题: • Which city do you advise Chris to visit? Why?

• What can he do there to learn about Chinese culture?

Dear Chris,

I'm glad to know that you're coming to China. \_\_\_\_\_

I hope you will have a good time in China.

Yours,

Li Hua

### 题目②

在初中三年学校生活中, 同学们为自己的班集体做出过各种贡献, 比如积极参加班级活动、维护教室环境、热心帮助同学等。

某英文网站正在开展以“贡献”为主题的征文活动。假定你是李华, 请用英语写一篇短文投稿, 谈谈你为班集体做过什么贡献, 你有什么感受。

提示词语: contribute (做贡献), collect, book, share, proud

提示问题: • What do/did you do for your class?

• How do you feel?

It's important for every student to contribute to their class. \_\_\_\_\_

## 参考答案

### 第一部分

#### 一、单项填空

1. B 2. C 4. D 3. A

5. B 6. B 7. C 8. D

9. C 10. A 11. D 12. B

#### 二、完形填空

13. B 14. C 15. A 16. C

17. D 18. D 19. A 20. B

#### 三、阅读理解

21. B 22. A 23. D 25. A 24. C

26. D 27. C 28. A 29. B 30. D

31. D 32. B 33. C

### 第二部分

#### 四、阅读表达

34. The writer was surprised.

35. I need to get to know the character and buy a costume.

36. They offered lots of encouragement to the members of the public.

37. 略

#### 五、文段表达

38. 参考范文:

#### 题目①

Dear Chris,

*I'm glad to know that you're coming to China. I really think you should visit Beijing because it is*

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the capital and the cultural centre of China.

There are a lot of activities you can do to learn about Chinese culture. It's a great idea to visit some museums, like the National Museum. You can also go to some famous places, such as the Great Wall and the Summer Palace, Lao She Teahouse is a perfect place to experience Chinese culture as well. There you can enjoy the Beijing Opera and traditional music while you drink tea and eat delicious Beijing food.

*I hope you will have a good time in China.*

*Yours,*

*Li Hua*

题目②

It's important for every student to contribute to their class. As an English monitor, I collect and hand out my classmates' exercise books on time. I try different ways to improve my classmates' English. I always help some students with their homework. Once, I shared my learning methods in front of the class and some students found them helpful. To encourage my classmates to read more books, I started a reading club last year. By now, we have read over thirty books.

I feel very happy and proud of myself for contributing a lot to my class.

## 关于我们

北京高考在线创办于 2014 年，隶属于北京太星网络科技有限公司，是北京地区极具影响力的中学升学服务平台。主营业务涵盖：北京新高考、高中生涯规划、志愿填报、强基计划、综合评价招生和学科竞赛等。

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北京高考在线平台一直秉承 “精益求精、专业严谨” 的建设理念，不断探索 “K12 教育+互联网+大数据” 的运营模式，尝试基于大数据理论为广大中学和家长提供新鲜的高考资讯、专业的高考政策解读、科学的升学规划等，为广大高校、中学和教科研单位提供 “衔接和桥梁纽带” 作用。

平台自创办以来，为众多重点大学发现和推荐优秀生源，和北京近百所中学达成合作关系，累计举办线上线下升学公益讲座数百场，帮助数十万考生顺利通过考入理想大学，在家长、考生、中学和社会各界具有广泛的口碑影响力

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