

海淀区高一年级第二学期期末模拟练习(一)

英语

2020.05

学校 _____ 班级 _____ 姓名 _____ 成绩 _____

本套试题由北京海淀首师大附中原创或改编的所有内容, 分别有高一英语组 10 名老师出手制作而成。

第一部分 听力理解 (30 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 共 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一道小题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后, 你将有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话你将听一遍。

例: What is the man going to read?

A. A newspaper.

B. A magazine.

C. A book.

答案是 A.

1. What present did the woman buy for Tom?

A. A shirt.

B. A sweater.

C. A pair of gloves.

2. What does the woman do?

A. A driver.
policewoman.

B. A lawyer.

C. A

3. How often will the woman's daughter have piano lessons from next week on?

A. Once a week.
week.

B. Twice a week.

C. Three times a

4. What will the speakers do over the weekend?

A. Go camping.
mountains.

B. Stay at home.

C. Climb

5. Where does the conversation most probably take place?

A. In a hotel.
office.

B. At the station.

C. In the post

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 共 15 分)

听下面 4 段对话, 每段对话后有几道小题, 从每题所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听每段对话前, 你将有 5 秒钟的时间阅读每小题。听完后,

每小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话你将听两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6 至 7 题。

6. How is the woman going to Australia?

A. By plane.

B. By train.

C. By car.

7. What will the woman do on Tuesday afternoon?

A. Pick up Mr. Black.
meeting.

B. Meet Mr. Smith.

C. Attend a

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 9 题。

8. Why does the woman look worried?

A. She failed in her geography exam.

B. Her friends will not visit her.

C. She can't hold her attention to her lessons.

9. Why can't the woman go to study in the reading room?

A. It's being repaired.
too narrow.

B. Someone is using it.

C. It's

听第 8 段材料，回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. Why doesn't the man go to the party?

A. He has to finish a paper.

B. He doesn't feel well.

C. He doesn't like the party.

11. What day is it today?

A. It's Monday.
Friday.

B. It's Wednesday.

C. It's

12. Why doesn't the man lend his car to the woman?

A. She has no driver's license.

B. She doesn't drive well.

C. She drank too much alcohol.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 13 至 15 题。

13. Which grade is the woman's son in now?

A. Grade 5.

B. Grade 6.

C. Grade 7.

14. What does the woman learn about her son from school?

A. He is tired and sick of study.

B. He wants to study in a lower grade.

C. He refuses to stay in the classroom.

15. What causes her son's problem?

A. He is near-sighted.

B. He feels great pressure.

C. He has skipped ahead one grade.

第三节 (共 5 小题, 每小题 1.5 分, 共 7.5 分)

听下面一段独白, 完成第 16 题至第 20 道小题, 每小题仅填写一个词。听独白前, 你将有 20 秒钟的时间阅读试题, 听完后你将有 60 秒钟的作答时间。这段独白你将听两遍。请将答案写在答题纸上。

Memo (备忘录): Answer That on Channel 5

Time	From four or five every Thursday
Teams & members	8 teams, <u>(16)</u> persons each team
Contents	About films, <u>(17)</u> and TV
Prizes	A new <u>(18)</u> for this week, a laptop for next week
Information needed	Name, <u>(19)</u> and school address, Telephone: <u>(20)</u>

第二部分 知识运用 (共 45 分)

第一节 语法填空 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1.5 分, 共 15 分)

A

Happy New Year! For many in the UK, if the New Year means anything, it means 21 (turn) over new leaf. And to do this, many of us make New Year's resolutions—a list of ways 22 we intend to improve ourselves in the year ahead. We reflect on our past mistakes and make up our minds not to do them again. 23 (give) up smoking is ever popular, as is a promise to take up more exercise

or spend more time with family.

B

I chose a common, everyday task that all of us 24 in: choosing what to wear. When I asked them how they decided what they wore that day, there was a(n) 25 moment of silence. It seemed a 26 silly question. A few just said “they wore what they wore.” This was a perfect beginning as it was the same kind of response they were giving as to how they were getting their math answers. I told them how I decided what I wore that day.

C

Environmental 27 (group)said the policies of the government encouraged deforestation (采伐森林) of the Amazon. 28 led to more fires. But the government posted a report and wanted 29 (argue) against that. The government claimed that non-governmental organizations 30 (angry) set fire to the forest after it cut their funding.

第二节 完型填空 (共 20 小题, 每小题 1.5 分, 共 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

In the beautiful month of May, Mary and her two sisters, Edith and Elsie, often have happy times hanging May baskets.

In the evening, they go 31 to the house of some playmates, and hang the basket upon the door. After knocking, they run away and 32 behind some bush or in some dark corners. The one who gets the basket runs to 33 them. If they are caught, they will spend a 34 evening together, playing and laughing.

One day, Elsie said, “I think it would be fun to make a May basket for Mama.”

“Oh, yes!” 35 Mary, “Let us make the prettiest one we can!”

“We must keep it a 36,” said Edith, “How can we make it 37 her knowing?”

“That’s easy enough,” said Elsie, “We can make it up in the garret (阁楼).”

“The hardest thing will be to make it 38 enough.” said Mary, “Mama ought to have the prettiest May basket, 39 she’s the dearest mama in the world.”

What 40 it is to make it! 41 some candies and nuts, they picked some 42 growing down by the river. The children could hardly

wait until it was dark. They _____ 43 _____ together in the corners of the sitting room and _____ 44 _____ how beautiful the basket was.

Mama was sitting by the dining table and _____ 45 _____ she heard a very loud knock. "Somebody has _____ 46 _____ a May basket," She said, "Kids, where are you?" But nobody _____ 47 _____, and she went to the door herself. How _____ 48 _____ she was to find her own name upon the basket! She went out _____ 49 _____ the children. She heard them laugh and finally found them. Mama said it was the most beautiful May basket she had ever seen. The flowers were the very ones she had been _____ 50 _____ for a week!

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 31. A. slowly | B. noisily | C. quietly | D. quickly |
| 32. A. crash | B. jump | C. lie | D. hide |
| 33. A. turn to | B. care about | C. look for | D. pick up |
| 34. A. dark | B. busy | C. strange | D. happy |
| 35. A. cried | B. argued | C. interrupted | D. repeated |
| 36. A. faith | B. word | C. secret | D. puzzle |
| 37. A. about | B. against | C. upon | D. without |
| 38. A. beautiful | B. big | C. strong | D. heavy |
| 39. A. but | B. so | C. or | D. for |
| 40. A. power | B. success | C. fun | D. luck |
| 41. A. Other than | B. Except for | C. More than | D. Instead of |
| 42. A. vegetables | B. flowers | C. fruits | D. Oeaves |
| 43. A. laughed | B. waved | C. yelled | D. whispered |
| 44. A. appreciated | B. predicted | C. imagined | D. guessed |
| 45. A. directly | B. obviously | C. suddenly | D. gracefully |
| 46. A. hung | B. organized | C. stolen | D. decorated |
| 47. A. understood | B. replied | C. volunteered | D. requested |
| 48. A. depressed | B. interested | C. surprised | D. disappointed |
| 49. A. in need of | B. in honor of | C. in charge of | D. in search of |
| 50. A. studying | B. expecting | C. enjoying | D. designing |

第三部分 阅读理解 (共 40 分)

第一节 阅读下列四篇文章，从选项 A、B、C、D 中任选一项作为本题的答案，每道题只有一个选项是正确的，试题共 15 题，每小题 2 分，共 30 分。

A

It's wonderful to have a relaxing bath in mineral water while looking out over beautiful scenery. If you live in the US or are planning a visit, consider going to one of the two natural hot springs (温泉) in the western US:

Travertine Hot Springs

At the edge of the Sierra Nevada Mountains near Bridgeport, California lie the Travertine Hot Springs. The orange, green, and red rocks and the mountains create beautiful views for you to enjoy while you bathe. Each pool is a different temperature, so you can find one that's comfortable for you. These springs can easily be reached by car. Take Route 395 south from Bridgeport and turn left onto Jack Sawyer Road. In about a mile you'll arrive at the springs. If you like to camp, you can camp along Jack Sawyer Road.

Bagby Hot Springs

In the middle of an ancient forest you'll find the Bagby Hot Springs. At the springs there are wooden bathhouses, with both private baths and communal baths. Through a system of pipes the spring water is brought to the baths at a temperature of 136 degrees Fahrenheit. If that's too hot buckets of cold water are also available to mix into the bathtub (浴缸) or to cool off with after your bath.

The Bagby Springs are about 45 minutes from Estacada, Oregon, on Highway 224. To get to the bathhouse there is a 1.5-mile walk from the parking lot through the beautiful Mt. Hood National Forest. While in the area, make sure to visit Portland, which is known for its coffee, restaurants, and music.

The best time to visit the two hot springs is in late spring, or in summer or fall. While in the area, check out the Curecanti National Recreation Area, where you can enjoy canoeing, fishing, bird watching, camping, and hiking.

51. The two springs are similar to each other in _____.

- A. the design of the bathhouses
- B. the walking distance from the parking lot
- C. beautiful views near the springs
- D. the temperature of the two springs

52. What does the underlined word in the 3rd paragraph mean?

- A. shared
- B. comfortable

55. Why is Adrian' s life described as an “Amazing Race” ?
- A. He did very well in his study.
 - B. He succeeded in entering a regular school.
 - C. He reached his goals in spite of his disability.
 - D. He took part in the world Yacht Race 05/06.
56. How did Adrian finally succeed in his study?
- A. He did a lot of outdoor activities.
 - B. He studied in a regular school.
 - C. He attended private classes after school.
 - D. He worked very hard both in and after class.
57. Adrian' s parents decided to send him to a regular school because _____.
- A. they wanted him to live a normal life
 - B. they wanted to prove the headmaster wrong
 - C. he wouldn' t mix with other disabled children
 - D. he wasn' t taken good care of in the special school

C

Taller women may face a higher risk of many cancers than their shorter ones, according to a US study release Thursday.

Researchers looked at a sample (样本) of nearly 145,000 women aged 50 to 79 for the analysis published in the US *Journal Cancer Epidemiology*. They found that each additional 10 centimeters of height was linked to a 13 percent higher risk of getting cancer.

“Finally, cancer is a result of processes having to do with growth, so it makes sense that hormones (荷尔蒙) or other growth factors that influence height may also influence cancer risk,” said lead author Geoffrey Kabat, senior epidemiologist (流行病学家) at the Albert Einstein College of Medicine of Yeshiva University in New York.

After 12 years of following women who entered the study without cancer, researchers found links between greater height and higher possibility of developing cancers of the breast, colon (结肠), kidney (肾), thyroid (甲状腺), as well as multiple myeloma (骨髓瘤) and melanoma (黑素瘤).

“We were surprised at the number of cancer sites that were positively associated with height. In this data set, more cancers are associated with height than were associated with body mass index (BMI 体重指数),” added Kabat.

Taller women even suffered a higher risk for some cancers, such as a 23 to 29 percent increase in the risk of developing cancers of the kidney rectum, thyroid.

None of the 19 cancers studied showed a lower risk with greater height. The study did not establish a certain height level at which cancer risk begins to rise, and Kabat said it is important to remember that the increased risk researchers found was small.

“It needs to be kept in mind that factors such as age, smoking, body mass index, and certain other risk factors have considerably larger effects,” he said, “The association of height with a number of cancer sites suggests that exposures in early life, including nutrition, play a role in influencing a person’s risk of cancer.”

58. What do you know about the research?

- A. The participants are of the same age.
- B. They chose most middle-aged and elderly women.
- C. They found hormones are sure to cause cancer.
- D. The participants must be American natives.

59. What does the last paragraph imply?

- A. The lifestyle influences a person’s health heavily.
- B. A poor habit will lead to a sudden growth.
- C. A person’s life span depends on his height.
- D. Good nutrition can ensure your good health.

60. We can infer from the passage that _____.

- A. the tall women are sure to suffer from cancer
- B. many researchers disagree with Geoffrey Kabat
- C. more evidence should be found in future
- D. BMI is the main cause for 19 cancer sites

61. According to Geoffrey Kabat we can know that _____.

- A. cancer has a bad effect on the physical growth
- B. obesity is more highly associated with cancer

- C. no women are aware of their unfavorable height
- D. so many kinds of cancer are linked to the height

D

What we know of prenatal development makes all this attempt made by a mother to mold the character of her unborn child by studying poetry, art, or mathematics during pregnancy seem totally impossible. How could such extremely complex influences pass from the mother to the child? There is no connection between their nervous systems. Even the blood vessels of mother and child do not join directly. An emotional shock to the mother will affect her child, because it changes the activity of her glands and so the chemistry of her blood. Any chemical change in the mother's blood will affect the child for better or worse. But we can not see how a looking for mathematics or poetic genius can be dissolved in blood and produce a similar liking or genius in the child.

In our discussion of instincts we saw that there was reason to believe that whatever we inherit must be of some very simple sort rather than any complicated or very definite kind of behavior. It is certain that no one inherits a knowledge of mathematics. It may be, however, that children inherit more or less of a rather general ability that we may call intelligence. If very intelligent children become deeply interested in mathematics, they will probably make a success of that study.

As for musical ability, it may be that what is inherited is an especially sensitive ear, a peculiar structure of the hands or the vocal organs connections between nerves and muscles that make it comparatively easy to learn the movements a musician must execute, and particularly vigorous emotions. If these factors are all organized around music, the child may become a musician. The same factors, in other circumstance might be organized about some other center of interest. The rich emotional equipment might find expression in poetry. The capable fingers might develop skill in surgery. It is not the knowledge of music that is inherited, then nor even the love of it, but a certain bodily structure that makes it comparatively easy to acquire musical knowledge and skill. Whether that ability shall be directed toward music or some other undertaking may be decided entirely by forces in the environment in which a child grows up.

62. If a child inherits something from his mother, such as an especially sensitive ear, a peculiar structure of the hands or of the vocal organs, he will _____.

- A. surely become musician
- B. mostly become a poet
- C. possibly become a teacher
- D. become a musician on the condition that all these factors are organized around music

63. Which of the following statements is not true?

- A. There are no connection between mother's nervous systems and her unborn child's.
- B. It is utterly impossible for us to learn anything about prenatal development.
- C. The blood vessels of mother and child do not join directly.
- D. Some mothers try to influence their unborn children by studying art and other subjects during their pregnancy.

64. A mother will affect her unborn baby on the condition that _____.

- A. she takes part in all kind of activities
- B. she has a good knowledge of inheritance
- C. she is emotionally shocked
- D. she sticks to studying

65. According to the passage, a child may inherit _____.

- A. everything from his mother
- B. her mother's musical ability
- C. a rather general ability that we call intelligence
- D. a knowledge of mathematics

第二节 七选五阅读 (共5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共 10 分, 其中有两个选项是没用的)

Study Habits You Should Be Practicing

With exams, essays, projects, and many deadlines for different things, effective(有效的)study habits are necessary. Having these great study habits can make things easier. 66

Make and use flashcards(抽认卡).

Flashcards are designed to improve active memory recall of information. 67 Even if you struggle a bit with a card, you will still be actively revising the necessary material.

Revise revise, revise!

Many students put off studying until just before the exam, with the more hardworking students giving themselves a week or two before a test. However, it's actually an ineffective method of preparing and studying. 68 Use these graded tests to create a new practice test.

One of the most effective—and the most fun—methods of studying is to watch related lectures and videos in order to get more material. Watch documentaries or videos on You Tube and educational websites. 69
Re-write your notes.

Studies have shown that writing information out by hand increases your ability to remember the material. This makes the recall go hand-in-hand with muscle memory. You will be able to picture your written notes when you are taking the exam.

These are the four most effective study habits, and something all successful students do. 70

- A. Watch related lectures and videos.
- B. One method of revising is to make a mind-map.
- C. You may be surprised at how much you can learn from videos, and just how much information is available online.
- D. Having these great study habits can make things easier.
- E. It's best to revise the information a little bit every day, so that you are not upset when a test comes around.
- F. By using flashcards with a question on one side and the answer on the other, you will force your brain to recall the necessary information.
- G. Make sure you are on top of your game by following these study methods!

第四部分 书面表达 (共 35 分)

第一节 短文改错 共 10 题, 共 20 分, 每小题 2 分

I went to the Summer Palace last weeks. At the gate I happen to meet some American visitors. I greeted them in English and we began chat. I got to know that they were college student travelling in China. They were find of China. They were busing taking pictures and they appreciated (欣赏) the changes that had taken places in the past few years. After that, we went boating and had a good time. We exchange our email addresses by which we would keep in touch with each other. They sincerely thank me. I was very glad have a chance to practice my spoken English.

第二节 写作 共 1 题, 共 15 分

假定你是李华, 你的美国朋友 Mike 想要学习中国京剧, 向你咨询有关信息。请你根据下面提示, 给他写一封回信。

1. 简要介绍中国京剧；
2. 学习京剧的建议；
3. 京剧在中华优秀传统文化的重要性。
- 4.京剧与皮影戏及其他戏种的区别
- 5.其他.....

注意：1. 开头已经给出；

2. 词数：100 左右；

3. 可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

